

Martha B. Walker

PAPERS READ

BEFORE THE

LANCASTER COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

DECEMBER 4, 1908.

"History herself, as seen in her own workshop."

INDEX TO SOCIETY'S PROCEEDINGS.

MINUTES OF DECEMBER MEETING.

VOL. XII. NO. 10.

LANCASTER, PA.
REPRINTED FROM THE NEW ERA.
1908.

HISTORICAL PAPERS AND ADDRESSES

OF THE

LANCASTER COUNTY

HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME XII

1908

LANCASTER, PA.

1908

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 12.

The Birth of Lancaster County. By H. FRANK ESHLEMAN.....	5
Tribute to Old Lancaster. By WILLIAM RIDDLE.....	40
Mishler's Ten-Hour House. By T. WARREN METZGER.....	47
Notes and Queries	52
Minutes of January Meeting	54
In Memoriam	58
Officers of the Society for 1908	60
Secretary's Report	61
Librarian's Report	63
Treasurer's Report	66
An Old Newspaper, "The Hive." By HON. CHARLES I. LANDIS....	71
The Pennsylvania Dutch. By PROFESSOR ALBERT BUSHNELL HART (with notes by F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.)	82
Minutes of February Meeting.....	101
A Lancastrian in the Mexican War. By MARY NAUMAN ROBINSON.	109
Minutes of the March Meeting.....	130
Why Was Postlethwait's Chosen and Then Abandoned as the County Seat of Lancaster County? D. H. LANDIS.....	138
Minutes of April Meeting	168
Notes on Amos Ellmaker and Elias E. Ellmaker. By HON. W. U. HENSEL	175
An Old Diary. By MISS MARY GOODELL.....	184
Robert Bell, Printer. By D. B. LANDIS.....	195
A Revolutionary Letter. By GEORGE STEINMAN.....	203
Minutes of the May Meeting	206
The Great Conestoga Road. By H. FRANK ESHLEMAN, ESQ.....	215
In Memoriam	233
Minutes of the June Meeting	236
Lancaster County Loyalists. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D....	243
Minutes of September Meeting	279
Columbia Ancients. By SAMUEL EVANS, ESQ.....	287
Buffaloes in Pennsylvania. By JAMES M. SWANK.....	295
Revolutionary Soldiers at Donegal. By SAMUEL EVANS, ESQ.....	303
An Old Petition (1782). By MISS MARTHA B. CLARK.....	307
Minutes of the October Meeting	309
Early Conestoga Navigation. By MISS MARTHA B. CLARK.....	315
Minutes of November Meeting	331
Index to Society's Proceedings	339
Minutes of December Meeting	356

PAPERS READ

BEFORE THE

LANCASTER COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

DECEMBER 4, 1908.

"History herself, as seen in her own workshop."

INDEX TO SOCIETY'S PROCEEDINGS.

MINUTES OF DECEMBER MEETING.

VOL. XII. NO. 10.

LANCASTER, PA.
REPRINTED FROM THE NEW ERA.
1908.

Index to the Society's Proceedings	-	-	-	-	-	339
Minutes of the December Meeting	-	-	-	-	-	356
Contents of Volume 12	-	-	-	-	-	iii

LIST OF THE TITLES AND BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF THE PAPERS READ BEFORE THE LANCASTER COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

At a meeting of the Lancaster County Historical Society, held the fourth day of December, 1908, it was resolved and unanimously carried that the sub-committee of the Executive Committee should compare a complete list of the papers and articles read before this Society, from its incorporation to the present time, to be presented in the current pamphlet for the benefit and guidance of the members, and particularly enable them to ascertain in a convenient form the subjects which have been discussed, so that there may be no duplication of papers and subjects heretofore written up.

Carrying out the resolution thus passed, the sub-committee has proceeded upon the said work and in the following table sets forth the same with an epitome of the contents of the more extensive papers. The said papers are as follows:

Acadians in Lancaster County, The. By S. M. SENER, Esq., Vol. 1, p.	35
In this Mr. Sener discusses the origin of the name “Acadia”—the Acadians historically—their arrival in Pennsylvania and their arrival in Lancaster County.	
Address on Work of Society. By HON. W. U. HENSEL.....(1)	89
Anderson's Ferry. By S. M. SENER, Esq.....(11)	252
Armstrong, A Letter from Colonel. By REV. P. B. STAUFFER. (2)	104
Armstrong, Colonel, Notes on. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.(2)	106
Atlee, Col. Samuel J. By J. WATSON ELLMAKER and AMELIA B. EHLER	140
“Ark,” The—A Famous Last Century Mansion. By LEANDER T. HENSEL	146
An Act of Assembly	173
Andre's, Major, Residence in Lancaster. HON. W. U. HENSEL (8)	142
 Bowman, Samuel, Founder of Bowmansville. By HON. A. G. SEYFERT	133
In this paper Mr. Seyfert treats of the founding of the village of Bowmansville, or the capital of Brecknock as he calls it.	
Bouquet, Notes on Henry. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.. (2)	106

Beck, John—Biographical Sketch. By SIMON P. EBY, Esq.. (2)	107
Barr, Martin, Family. By L. T. HENSEL	(2)
Biographical Sketches of Honorary Members. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	218
Bricker Family, The First Member in America. By E. W. S. PARTHEMORE	(3)
Bridges, Early, of Lancaster County. By S. M. SENER, Esq. (11)	131
Brickerville Congregation. By REV. F. J. F. SCHANTZ.....(3)	57
This is a long paper and discusses the subject thoroughly and completely from every view, containing the different experiences of the congregation, its births, baptisms, marriages and deaths.	
Brubaker, Hon. H. C.—Tribute of Respect. By THE SOCIETY... (3)	181
Battalion Day and Militia Muster. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(4)
Bart, Jean. By DR. JOS. H. DUBBS	(4)
Bonaparte, Joseph—Visit to Bethlehem in 1821. By JUDGE FRANK	(4)
Bangor Church—Tradition <i>vs.</i> Fact. By B. F. OWEN.....(7)	49
Book Plates (Lancaster). By JOS. H. DUBBS, D.D.....(8)	29
Buchanan, Two Letters. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D... (9)	37
Biographical Sketches. By MARTHA B. CLARK.....(9)	293
Barry, Com. John. By RICHARD M. REILLY, ESQ.....(10)	126
Barton, Thomas, A Letter By. By MARTHA B. CLARK.....(10)	162
This letter contains an account of the Indian ravages about Lancaster County in 1758. But there is also much other matter of local interest in the article.	
Buchanan, James—A Myth. By HON. W. U. HENSEL	(10)
This article contends that James Buchanan did not go to Kentucky to practice law and immediately returned to Lancaster County, because of the great superiority of the Kentucky lawyers.	
Bell, Robert, Printer. By D. B. LANDIS	(12)
Buffaloes in Penna. By JAMES M. SWANK	(12)
Committees, Standing	(1)
Chickies Furnaces. By HORACE L. HALDEMAN	(1)
This paper treats also of the first furnaces using coal and also treats of the derivation of the word "Chickies" and "Chickiswalungo."	
Conestoga Township, Reminiscences of. By CASPAR HILLER..(1)	24
In this he discusses the earliest grist-mills and the old "Bore Mill"; and also the old Tannery.	
Constitution of the Society.....(1)	92

Capital of United States on Susquehanna River. By HON.	
W. U. HENSEL	(1) 111
Christiana Riot, Wm. Parker, Hero of. By THOMAS WHITSON,	
Esq.....	(1) 27
Christiana Riot, Coroner's Verdict. By HON. W. U. HENSEL.	(1) 114
Chambers, Reuben. By R. J. HOUSTON	(1) 119
This paper discusses the ancestry of Chambers, his school teaching in Lancaster County, his marriage, his advanced ideas in politics and his invention of a series of scrip or notes to serve for money before money was plentiful, his attempt to erect a stone house or magazine for public benefit, his issuing a pamphlet, periodical or newspaper called the "Bethanie Palladium"; and other evidences of his public spirit.	
Cheves, Langdon. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(11) 45
Centennial Event. By HON. W. U. HENSEL.....	(11) 277
Conowingo Creek, Early Industries On. By E. BEVERLY	
MAXWELL	(2) 51
In this paper Mr. Maxwell discusses the Hopkins' furnaces at Conowingo, the Rolling Mill, the Jordan Foundry, the Stauffer Mill, the John Sickle Factory.	
Crawford, Col. James, A Revolutionary Soldier. By J. W.	
SHEAFFER	(3) 17
Crawford, Col. James—Sketch. By SAMUEL EVANS, ESQ....	(3) 40
Charter of the Society. By THE SOCIETY	(5) 170
Connecticut Claims in Pennsylvania. By R. M. REILLY, Esq..	(5) 27
Connolly, John, Loyalist. By*F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.	(7) 109
This is a fine, long paper, taking up the birth and education of Connolly, his treatment, his arrest and release, his leaving Lancaster for Philadelphia and Boston, the report of his disloyalty to America by Congress, and his death.	
Courts as Well as Congress. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.	(8) 110
Charter of the Society. By THE COURT	(10) 225
Constitution and By-Laws of the Society. By THE SOCIETY.	(10) 230
Civil Courts, Our First. By H. FRANK ESHLEMAN, ESQ.....	(10) 416
This paper contains a true copy of the docket entries of each case tried during the five sessions held at Postlethwait's Tavern in Conestoga Township, before the first Courts were held in Lancaster, with explanations, etc.	
Columbia "Ancients." By SAMUEL EVANS.....	(12) 287
Conestoga Road, The Great. By H. FRANK ESHLEMAN, ESQ.	(12) 215
Conestoga Navigation, The Early. By MARTHA B. CLARK...	(12) 315

Donegal Church, History of. By DR. J. L. ZEIGLER	(1)	258
This paper also sets forth inscriptions on early tombstones of that place.		
Donegal in the Revolution. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.(4)	44	
Donegal, Oration. By HON. MARRIOTT BROSNIUS	(4)	47
DeHuff, John. By MARTHA B. CLARK	(8)	39
Date Stones, with Examples. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.(9)	359	
Donegal—Its Revolutionary Soldiers. By SAMUEL EVANS, Esq.(12)	303	
This paper was found after the death of Mr. Evans and read before the Society by Miss Clark.		
Extracts from an Old Will. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.(10)	120	
Ellmaker, Notes on Amos and Elias E. By HON. W. U. HENSEL(12)	175	
Ephrata Paper Mill. By JULIUS F. SACHSE	(1)	323
This paper is illustrated with various figures and water marks that were found in the early product of the Paper Mill, including those of the Sauer Bible, water marks about 1744, and the water mark of the Zionitic Brotherhood prior to the expulsion of the Eckerlings. To this paper there is an appendix in the shape of a biographic note of Dr. Jacob Frederich Reiger, Christopher Sauer's agent at Lancaster, by F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.		
Early Names and Traits. By WALTER M. FRANKLIN, Esq....(3)	46	
Ellmaker, Amos, Letters. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.(8)	38-47	
Early German Printers and the Issues of Their Presses. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(8)	53
Early Settlers in East Donegal. By SAMUEL EVANS, Esq....(11)	30	
Early Newspapers. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....(11)	175	
Evans, Samuel	(12)	233
Early Local History. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D....(2)	1	
This documents is a list of concessions granted by William Penn to the persons who in the year 1696 subscribed for lands to be laid out on Susquehanna River. It sets forth Penn's attempts to erect a county on the Susquehanna in the year 1701, and in it the writer discusses the subject fully as well as gives brief biographic notes of the nine persons to whom the concessions were granted.		
Epitaphs. By LYDIA ZELL	(2)	244
These epitaphs are taken from the famous cemeteries of Lancaster County and from cemeteries in other parts of the country.		
Ephrata Community One Hundred and Twenty-five Years Ago. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....(3)	3	

East King Street, Paving of by Lottery. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(4)	3
Eberly Family. By MEMBER OF THE FAMILY	(4)	75
Egle, Dr. Egle's Death—Memorial	(5)	118
Ellicott, Andrew. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(5)	57
Ephrata Imprint. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(5)	134
Electoral Vote in Pennsylvania in 1804. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(5)	149
Early Lancaster Notables. By MARTHA B. CLARK.....	(8)	3
Among these notables are Valentine Krug, John Jacob Krug, Casper Singer, Jr., and John DeHuff.		
Ephrata Community One Hundred and Twenty Years Ago. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(9)	127
This paper is a description of the Ephrata Community as an Englishman saw it one hundred and twenty years ago or more. The account appeared in the Edinburg Magazine in 1786. This is a fine, interesting paper and contains a fund of first-hand information not surpassed anywhere.		
Franklin College. By DR. JOS. H. DUBBS.....	(2)	160
This is an interesting paper on the early beginnings of Franklin and Marshall College.		
Flax Culture in Lancaster County. By DR. J. W. HOUSTON..	(4)	155
Fairest Land of Lancaster, a Poem. By S. P. EBY, Esq.....	(11)	213
Female Benevolent Society, Early. By MRS. JAMES D. LANDIS..	(11)	363
This paper contains a biographical note of each of the members of "The Female Benevolent Society of Lancaster," a Society of prominent ladies of Lancaster one hundred years ago for charitable objects.		
Flight of an Empress. By Dr. JOS. H. DUBBS.....	(10)	41
This is an account of Empress Eugenie, of Paris, and how Dr. Thomas W. Evans, the late eminent American dentist in Paris (formerly of Lancaster) aided her escape. Lancaster County's part in proving the true history of the flight consists in the fact that Dr. Evans' wife wrote of the details of the escape in letters to the late Mrs. Charles A. Heinrich, of Lancaster, which letters are the foundation of this paper.		
Fulling Mill, The Last One. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D..	(10)	285
This is an article on the last Fulling Mill in Lancaster County; and in the discussion the various old fulling mills are dilated upon.		
Gap Copper Mines. By R. J. HOUSTON.....	(1)	283

Gleanings From an Old Newspaper. By MARY N. ROBINSON. (7)	143
This article is in two parts, the first read at the meeting of April 4, 1903, and the second at the meeting of May 1, 1903. It contains a long list of local references taken out of what is now the "Intelligencer."	
Great Historical Scenes in Lancaster's First Court House.	
By H. FRANK ESHLEMAN, Esq.....	(7) 177
This paper contains a list of the events which took place in the old brick court house which stood in Center Square until its destruction by fire in 1784.	
Gibson's Steam Turbine Engine. By J. M. W. GEIST.....	(8) 129
Genealogy. By THO. W. HERR.....	(9) 118
Greer, William, Sketch of. By SAMUEL EVANS, Esq.....	(9) 327
Germans in Pennsylvania. By DR. R. M. BOLENIUS.....	(10) 325
Henry, Ann—Lancaster County's Woman Treasurer. By GEO. STEINMAN	
.....(1)	69
Helfenstein Letters. By DR. JOS. H. DUBBS.....	(1) 218
These are letters from P. Helfenstein to his son and to his brother during the Revolutionary times, setting forth the grievances and turmoils personally suffered during those days.	
Hiller, P. C.—Tribute of Respect. By THE SOCIETY	(3) 23
Historical Memoranda. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D....	(3) 114
In this is noted the plundering of the New Holland Church in 1820, a visit of Jacob Peerie to Lititz in 1799, Masonic activity in Lancaster in 1731 and Continental currency.	
Heinitsh, Dr. C. A.—Tribute of Respect. By THE SOCIETY....	(3) 118
Hessians, The. By MARTHA B. CLARK	(4) 119
Hamilton, Major James. By MARTHA B. CLARK	(10) 71
Henry, William. By JOHN W. JORDAN, LL.D.....	(11) 303
Henry, Jno. Joseph and Thomas Paine. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(6) 61
This paper treats of the career of Mr. Henry, who was the second of the President Judges of this district, and his going into military expeditions into Canada and a diary of the same; of Thomas Paine in Lancaster and much other interesting matter.	
Hall, Charles, Patriot and Soldier. By MARY N. ROBINSON..	(8) 177
Hemp and Hop Growing in Lancaster County. By JOS. WRIGHT(9)	285
Hiltzheimer, Jacob, An Old Time Worthy. By HON. W. U.	
HENSEL	(11) 328
This worthy was Jacob Hiltzheimer. He was a German	

who adopted Philadelphia as his home, but visited Lancaster and wrote what he thought of it when he saw it in 1768 and 1795.

Housacker, Colonel, Notes on. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.(10)	304
Hastings, Sallie (A Literary Grass Widow). By HON. W. U. HENSEL	368
"Hive," The—An Old Newspaper. By HON. C. I. LANDIS....(12)	71
Indian Tribes of Lancaster County. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....(1)	85
Irish Occupation of Lancaster Land. By R. M. REILLY, Esq.(1)	109
Indians, The American. By THEO. L. URBAN.....(2)	86
Indian Traders. By SAMUEL EVANS, Esq.....(9)	297
Indian Sales of Lancaster County Lands to the Whites. By H. FRANK ESHLEMAN, Esq.....(11)	145

This paper contains the various deeds and treaties by which the title to the soil of what is now Lancaster County passed from the Indians to the whites; and an explanation of the complex relations between our Susquehanna Indians with the Five Nations of New York, etc.

Indian Traders' Troubles. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D..(9)	305
Juliana Library. By B. C. ATLEE, Esq.....(5)	17
Jewish, Early Colony in Lancaster County. By MONROE B. HIRSH	91

In this paper Mr. Hirsh gives a few interesting accounts of the first migration of the Jews into this section, reciting that they came from New York, which is a fact that Witham Marshe notices in his description of Lancaster written in 1744.

Journalism, Amateur, in Lancaster County. By D. B. LANDIS..(9)	271
King's Highway, The. By MARTHA B. CLARK.....(3)	27

This is an interesting and finely written paper, giving a general description of the early road, the prominent people living on it, near Lancaster, and a description of Witmer's bridge and other facts.

Knox, General (A Letter). By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.(3)	212
Krug, Valentine and Jno. Jacob. By MARTHA B. CLARK....(8)	3-5

Lancaster County, The Birth of. By H. FRANK ESHLEMAN, Esq.(12)	5
This paper contains an account of the early attempts to create a county on Susquehanna, together with the failure of the project; a copy of the petition to erect the county signed in the winter of 1728-29, with the names	

of the signers and the different proceedings thereon, which resulted in the county being finally formed in 1729.

Lancaster—Tribute to Old Lancaster. By WM. RIDDLE.....	(12)	40
Lancastrian, A, in Mexican War. By MARY N. ROBINSON.....	(12)	109
Lancaster County Loyalists. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.(12)		243
List of Members, Honorary.....	(12)	158
Lancaster's Bid for National Capital. By S. M. SENER, Esq.(2)		238
Lancaster in 1750. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(3)	22
List of Members, Additional.....	(2)	23
List of Members, Additional	(4)	180
Lancaster Borough. By GEO. STEINMAN.....	(4)	143
Lancaster in 1772. By REV. D. MCCLURE	(5)	106
Lancaster Townstead (copyrighted). By S. M. SENER, Esq.(5)		121
Legend of the Cloister. By MARY N. ROBINSON.....	(6)	37
Letter, A Remarkable. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(6)	85
Local References from an Early Newspaper. H. FRANK ESHLEMAN, ESQ.....	(11)	281
Items From The American Weekly Mercury of Philadelphia From 1719 to 1729, on Happenings in this Conestoga County before the Creation of Lancaster County.		
Lafayette's Visit to Lancaster in 1825. By DR. E. E. POWELL. (8)		14
This paper is a translation of the account which Lafayette's secretary, A. Levasseur, made during Lafayette's visit here.		
Lowery, Alexander, A Poem. By MRS. SAMUEL EVANS.....	(11)	31
Lancaster County Lands, Titles to. By H. FRANK ESHLEMAN, ESQ.....		143
Lancaster, From 1777 to 1780. By HON. W. U. HENSEL.....	(8)	230
Lancaster City's Flag—Memorandum of the City's Action. By THE SOCIETY	(11)	162
Mishler's Ten-Hour House. By T. WARREN METZGER.....	(12)	47
Martic Township—An Old Petition. By SAMUEL EVANS, Esq.(1)		160
This was a petition of the Revolutionary times and it sets forth the opposition of the petitioners against changing the Constitution of Pennsylvania.		
Mills, Early Mills of Lancaster County. By SAMUEL EVANS, Esq.....	(1)	167
This paper discusses Atkinson's Mills, William Smith's Grist and Saw Mill on Beaver Creek, Samuel Taylor's Mill in Strasburg Township and others.		
Mills and Ordinaries, Early, of Lancaster County. By SAMUEL EVANS, Esq.....	(1)	299
This is a long paper and consists of two parts, the		

first part read at the meeting of February 5, 1897, and the second part on March 5, 1897, and the subjects included therein are fully discussed.

Marshall's, Christopher, Diary. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER,
Litt.D.....(3) 131

In this Mr. Diffenderffer first tells who Mr. Marshall was, his home, his Lancaster visits, and many descriptions of what Marshall saw and noted in Lancaster during the Revolutionary War.

Minutes of November Meeting, 1899.....	(4)	65
" December " "	(4)	86
" January " 1900.....	(4)	110
" February " "	(4)	138
" March " "	(4)	158
" April " "	(4)	169
" May " "	(4)	178
" September " "	(5)	23
" November " "	(5)	52
" December " "	(5)	68
" January " 1901.....	(5)	72
" March " "	(5)	116
" May " "	(5)	144
" June " "	(5)	168
" October " "	(6)	8
" November " "	(6)	33
" December " "	(6)	39
" January " 1902.....	(6)	56
" February " "	(6)	81
" March " "	(6)	90
" April " "	(6)	99
" May " "	(6)	114
" June " "	(6)	150
" September " "	(7)	15
" November " "	(7)	21
" December " "	(7)	46
" January " 1903.....	(7)	70
" February " "	(7)	106
" March " "	(7)	140
" April " "	(7)	155
" June " "	(7)	210
" October " "	(8)	25
" November " "	(8)	48
" December " "	(8)	84
" January " 1904.....	(8)	86

Minutes of February Meeting, 1904.....	(8)	112
" March " ".....	(8)	172
" April " ".....	(8)	211
" May " ".....	(8)	237
" June " ".....	(8)	274
" September " ".....	(9)	25
" October " ".....	(9)	43
" November " ".....	(9)	74
" December " ".....	(9)	123
" January " 1905.....	(9)	147
" February " ".....	(9)	179
" March " ".....	(9)	231
" April " ".....	(9)	269
" May " ".....	(9)	283
" June " ".....	(9)	301
" September " ".....	(9)	332
" October " ".....	(9)	352
" November " ".....	(9)	252
" December " ".....	(9)	393
" January " 1906.....	(10)	29
" February " ".....	(10)	56
" March " ".....	(10)	90
" April " ".....	(10)	123
" May " ".....	(10)	173
" June " ".....	(10)	222
" September " ".....	(10)	314
" October " ".....	(10)	350
" November " ".....	(10)	402
" December " ".....	(10)	431
" January " 1907.....	(11)	33
" February " ".....	(11)	68
" March " ".....	(11)	122
" April " ".....	(11)	167
" May " ".....	(11)	204
" June " ".....	(11)	237
" September " ".....	(11)	267
" October " ".....	(11)	297
" November " ".....	(11)	355
" December " ".....	(11)	422
" January " 1908.....	(12)	54
" February " ".....	(12)	101
" March " ".....	(12)	130
" April " ".....	(12)	168
" May " ".....	(12)	206

Minutes of June Meeting, 1908.....	(12)	236
" September " "	(12)	279
" October " "	(12)	309
" November " "	(12)	331
" December " "	(12)	356
Mifflin, Lloyd, a Poem by.....	(4)	45
Mifflin, Thomas. By MARTHA J. MIFFLIN	(3)	173
In this paper on Governor Mifflin the main events of his life and the event of his death, and the memorial tablet in Trinity Lutheran Church are discussed.		
Millersville, Established by Lottery. By S. M. SENER, ESQ..	(4)	23
Mennonite Clergymen, Letters of. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(6)	41
Miller, Peter and Michael Witman. By H. E. STEINMETZ...	(6)	46
Mason and Dixon Line. By DR. J. W. HOUSTON.....	(8)	115
Mineral Deposits and Works of the Hempfields. By D. B. LANDIS	(8)	239
Mechanics' Library, History of. By D. C. HAVERSTICK.....	(9)	334
Members, List of	(10)	236
Members, List of	(2)	158
Members, List of	(4)	180
Musical and Literary Organizations of Landisville. By D. B. LANDIS.	(10)	3
Newspapers, The First Daily in Lancaster County. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....		
In this article Mr. Diffenderffer shows that the first daily paper of Lancaster was printed about the year 1811 but the names and the year are not established.		72
Notes on a Walk. By D. B. LANDIS.....	(11)	245
New Holland School House, How Built. By F. R. DIFFEN- DERFFER, Litt.D.....	(2)	72
In this paper Mr. Diffenderffer sets forth the building of the New Holland school house by subscriptions con- tributed by different persons.		
Newspapers of Lancaster County. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(6)	103
Notes and Queries. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(11)	114
Notes and Queries. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(11)	195
Notes and Queries. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(11)	258
Notes and Queries. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(12)	52
Outing to Accomac. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(11)	232
Officers, List of	(12)	60

Obituaries—Sarah Carpenter Hubley and Simon P. Eby, Esq.		
By THE SOCIETY	(12)	58
Octorara, Early Industries on. By DR. J. W. HOUSTON.....	(1)	204
Officers for 1896-97	(1)	176
Octorara, Early Schools on. By DR. J. W. HOUSTON.....	(2)	27
Old Oil Mill. By L. T. HENSEL	(2)	213
This paper discusses an old mill at the foot of Mine Ridge in the corner of Eden Township, erected before the year 1800 for the purpose of grinding flax seed and extracting the oil.		
Oldest Ship in the United States Navy, The. By S. M. SENER, Esq.....	(3)	14
Octorara, Lost Industries of. By DR. J. W. HOUSTON.....	(3)	103
Old Lancaster. By MARY N. ROBINSON.....	(4)	97
This paper discusses the opening up of Lancaster County to civilized tribes, the beginning of the township of Lancaster, its early churches and customs, its colored and white people, markets, inns, its experiences during the French and Indian and the Revolutionary wars, and the visits of George Washington.		
Obituaries of Mrs. H. S. Stauffer, H. E. Slaymaker, Frederick Bucher, Martin Bates, Rev. J. W. Hassler and B. Frank Brenneman	(9)	391-2
Officers, List of	(10)	235
Outing to Harrisburg. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(10)	310
Outing to Reading. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(10)	317
Old Documents. By FRANK E. SCHNERER.....	(10)	109
Old Tile and Its Owner. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D... (9)	386	
Old Mill and Its Owner. My MARY N. ROBINSON.....	(11)	24
Obituaries—Leon Von Ossko, Jacob Hildebrand, John B. Eshleman, Hon. J. B. Livingston, Miss May E. Ross, Rev. D. W. Gerhard, Jacob L. Zeigler.....	(11)	36
Odds and Ends of Local History. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D	(10)	181
Politics in Lancaster County Seventy-five Years Ago. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(8)	36
Presbyterians in Lancaster County. By DR. J. W. HOUSTON.(8)	213	
Pilgrimage to Ephrata. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D... (8)	267	
Political Toasts. By SAMUEL EVANS, ESQ.....	(9)	329
Pennsylvania Germans or Pennsylvania Dutch. By R. K. BUEHRLE, Ph.D.....	(10)	216
Penn's Treaty Tree. By MRS. JAMES D. LANDIS.....	(10)	405
Pennsylvania Dutch. By PROFESSOR ALBERT BUSHNELL HART. Notes by F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(12)	82

Postlethwait's—Why Was It Chosen as County Seat and Then Abandoned? By D. H. LANDIS.....	(12)	137
Petition, An Old. By MARTHA B. CLARK.....	(12)	307
Paine, Thomas. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(6)	70
Philadelphia and Lancaster Turnpike. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(7)	116
Play Bills and Play Houses, Early, of Lancaster. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(7)	23
Play Bills and Play Houses, Early, of Lancaster—Notes on the Same. By S. M. SENER, ESQ.....	(6)	43
Popular Beliefs and Superstitions. By J. F. SACHSE.....	(7)	75
Post Roads, Early, in Eastern Pennsylvania. By H. E. STEINMETZ	(7)	102
Penn—A William Penn Deed. By HON. W. U. HENSEL.....	(1)	117
This paper sets forth a deed for 375 acres of land situate in that part of "Chester Valley" which runs through Lancaster County, beginning at Quarryville.		
Parker, William, Hero of Christiana Riot. By THOMAS WHITSON, ESQ.....	(1)	27
Paradise Township, Reminiscences of. By E. A. WITMER.....	(1)	150
People Who Made Lancaster County. By W. M. FRANKLIN, Esq.(1)		181
This paper treats of the relative importance of the Germans, Scotch-Irish and the English and other nationalities; and the spirit of abolition in Lancaster County.		
Penn's City on Susquehanna River. By J. F. SACHSE.....	(2)	222
This paper is an elaboration of and an addition to the one previously mentioned as having been read by F. R. Diffenderffer on Penn's Concessions to Purchase on the Susquehanna River.		
Printers—Some Early Printers. By HON. HENRY G. LONG..	(3)	203
Political Divisions of Lancaster County. By H. E. STEINMETZ.	(5)	36
Passmore, Major John. By S. M. SENER, ESQ.....	(5)	113
Pennsylvania Railroad, How It Came Through Lancaster.		
By HON. W. U. HENSEL	(11)	75
Quaker Exiles, The. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(9)	77
This paper deals with the troubles of the Quakers of Eastern Pennsylvania during the Revolutionary War and of the arrest and banishment of many of them.		
Reports of Officers, 1904.....	(8)	89-93
Ross, James—Latinist. By DR. JOS. H. DUBBS.....	(9)	29
Rifles, The American. By HON. W. U. HENSEL.....	(9)	59
Rifles, The Lancaster. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(9)	67
Reports of Officers, 1906	(10)	32, 37, 40

Reports of Officers, 1907	(11) 40, 43, 44
Road Petition. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(10) 145
Ramsey, David. By HON. W. U. HENSEL.....	(10) 357
Reports of Officers	(12) 61, 3, 6
Revolutionary Letter, A.....	(12) 203
Ross (George) Memorial. By HON. M. BROSIUS, MISS NEVIN <i>et al.</i>	(1) 376
This includes a program of the exercises, the presentation address by John A. Coyle, Esq., the acceptance by Hon. W. U. Hensel, a poem upon the occasion and dedication by Hon. Marriott Brosius, together with a cut of the Pillar and Tablet, a cut of the "Birth of Our Nation's Flag," the Betsy Ross drawing room, the Ross House near Lancaster and the Ross coat-of-arms.	
Report of Officers	(3) 119, 26, 28
Report of Officers, 1905	(9) 172-8
Report of Officers, 1900	(4) 113, 17, 18
Reformed Church, Earliest in Lancaster County. By DR. JOS. H. DUBBS	(5) 3
Revolutionary Record. By B. C. ATLEE, ESQ.....	(5) 20
Report of Officers	(6) 50, 3, 5
Report of Officers	(7) 6, 5, 69
Red Rose Question. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(6) 3
In this paper Mr. Diffenderffer shows that the famous Red Rose deed of Baron Stiegel to the Lutheran Church at Manheim is not the only deed of that character but that there are many other instances.	
Revolutionary Days in Lancaster (a copyrighted paper). By S. M. SENER, ESQ.....	(6) 10
This paper contains cuts of the Powder Magazine and the Barracks of Lancaster, together with a long list of the financial accounts of the account book of John Hubley of Lancaster, employed on the part of the Continental Congress to presume money duties relative to the Revolutionary War.	
Rustic Art in Lancaster County. By DR. JOS. H. DUBBS.....	(7) 17
Second Adventists or Millerites. By D. B. LANDIS.....	(9) 47
In this paper Mr. Landis tells of the rise of the Millerites, the result of their practices, their local adherents and places of meetings, and their disappointments.	
Settlement and Population of Lancaster County. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(9) 151

Story of a Picture. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(9)	182
This paper explains and enlarges upon a picture made of Lancaster in 1800, says the author; and from the picture, which is used with the article, several new facts are developed as to the size and progress of Lancaster at various dates, etc.		
Superstitions, Local. By S. M. SENER, ESQ.....	(9)	233
Scotch-Irish, Their Impress on Lancaster County. By HON.		
W. U. HENSEL	(9)	246
Social Life of Washington. By DR. JOS. H. DUBBS.....	(10)	59
Stevens, Thaddeus, as a Country Lawyer. By HON. W. U.		
HENSEL	(10)	247
Stevens, Thaddeus, an Early Letter. By HON. W. U. HENSEL.	(10)	396
Stiegel, Baron Henry W. By DR. J. H. SEILING.....	(1)	44
This paper is embellished by engravings of the old template stove, the Stiegel mansion, the Stiegel office, specimens of Stiegel glassware, the early Lutheran Church, the old schoolhouse where Stiegel taught and the Stiegel tombstone.		
Strasburg, Reminiscences of. By JACOB HILDEBRAND.....	(1)	97
In this paper Mr. Hildebrand cites convincing data of several kinds, showing that the earliest settlement of the county was in the neighborhood of Strasburg, and discusses its old mills, mines, churches and educational beginnings.		
Strasburg, When Erected Into a Township. By SAMUEL EVANS, Esq.....	(1)	146
In this paper Mr. Evans also brings in, in addition to the history of the township, anecdotes and incidents in the life of Reuben Chambers.		
Sproul, Charles—A Prominent Scotch-Irishman. By R. J. HOUSTON	(1)	251
Sproul, James. By DR. J. W. HOUSTON	(11)	59
Simon, Joseph, Sketch of. By SAMUEL EVANS, Esq.....	(3)	165
This paper is upon the ancestors of the early Jews in Lancaster, who came here about 1742 and traded first in furs and afterwards in clothes.		
St. James' Church Records. By MARY N. ROBINSON.....	(5)	78
Stoy, William, Clergyman, Doctor and Scholar. By DR. JOS. H. DUBBS	(6)	92
Some Shippen Letters. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D....	(11)	3
Scotch-Irish, The. By J. SMITH FUTHEY.....	(11)	220
Slaugh, Col. Matthias. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D....	(6)	116
Strasburg Trolley Road—Historical Points. By W. M. FRANK-		

LIN, Esq.....	(7)	3
Singer, Casper. By MARTHA B. CLARK.....	(8)	7
Sutcliff's Visit to Lancaster in 1805. By ROBERT SUTCLIFF..	(8)	17
School Systems, Early, of Lancaster. By WM. RIDDLE.....	(8)	183
Townships, Names of, in Lancaster County. By DR. JOS. H.		
DUBBS	(1)	3
Telegraph, The Early. By W. B. WILSON, Esq.....	(1)	226
Among other things this paper treats of the rejoicing when it was found that there could be telegraphic communication between Harrisburg and Lancaster; it also sets forth where the first telegraph office in Lancaster was located and discusses it fully.		
Turnpike, The Old. By A. E. WITMER.....	(2)	63
This is the history of the Philadelphia and Lancaster turnpike. It sets forth the location of the toll gates, the rates of toll, the hotels along the pike and the traditions connected with it.		
Taverns and Mills, Early, of Lancaster County. By SAMUEL EVANS, Esq.....	(1)	299
Treaty Tree and Fairman Mansion, Notes on. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(11)	64
Trials of an Immigrant Family. By DR. R. K. BUEHLE.....	(4)	87
Tracheotomy, Operations. By DR. JOHN L. ATLEE.....	(4)	173
Territorial Raids on Lancaster County. By GEORGE STEINMAN.	(8)	97
Tour Through Northeast Section of Lancaster County. By HON. W. U. HENSEL.....	(8)	256
Theaters of Early Lancaster. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D. (10)		114
Welsh Graveyard in East Earl Township. By B. F. OWEN..(1)		
This is a paper on the history of an ancient graveyard in East Earl Township, nearly a mile west of Fairville. The author says that mention of it was made in 1729 in connection with the West Church records at Haverford and Radnor. This paper is accompanied by a plan of the graves and a list of the inscriptions on the tombstones, of which there are forty-one given.		
Wilson, Dr. Mary E.—Tribute of Respect. By THE SOCIETY.	(3)	24
Wayne, General. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(3)	185
Witmer, Michael, and Peter Miller. By H. E. STEINMETZ...	(6)	46
Who Was Who in Lancaster One Hundred Years Ago...By MRS. JAMES D. LANDIS.....	(11)	363
Wabank House. By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D.....	(9)	3
This paper contains a full narration of the organization		

of a company to erect a summer hotel at Wabank on Conestoga River; the erection of the same; the social life there; the removal of the big hotel to Lititz and its destruction by fire.

Washington at Lancaster.—By F. R. DIFFENDERFFER, Litt.D. . . (10) 93
Wood, Governor, of Virginia. By GEORGE STEINMAN. (10) 157

This article contains a letter written by Governor Wood while at Lancaster in 1781, containing some account of the military matters as they stood here at that time.

Zahm, Matthias—An Old Diary. By MISS MARY GOODELL. . . . (12) 184

The above we certify to the Society as a correct list of the papers prepared and read before the Society, and we respectfully report the same for publication, in accordance with the spirit of the resolution, assigning this task to our hands.

H. FRANK ESHLEMAN, Esq.,
Chairman.

S. M. SENER,
Secretary.

D. B. LANDIS,
Sub-committee.

December 9, 1908.

Minutes of December Meeting.

Lancaster, Pa., Dec. 4, 1908.

The monthly meeting of the Lancaster County Historical Society was held this (Friday) evening in the usual place of meeting, the Smith Library Building. The attendance of members was only fair, the inclement weather probably interfering. President Steinman presided.

The name of Mrs. Maude D. Hager, of Marietta, was proposed for membership, and the application will be acted upon at the next meeting.

The donations reported by Librarian Sener were as follows:

Nineteen miscellaneous pamphlets and seven old newspapers, W. U. Henzel, Esq.; Yule Marble Pamphlet, Hon. J.P. McCaskey; Penn's Greene Country Towns, Rev. S. F. Hotchkin, Bustleton, Philadelphia; programme of the Pennsylvania-German Society's banquet and meeting, held on November 6th last, in Lancaster, S. M. Sener; seven volumes of the sixth series of the Pennsylvania State Archives, Hon. T. L. Montgomery, State Librarian, Harrisburg; Pennsylvania-German Magazine, November, 1908; bulletin of the New York Public Library, November, 1908; "The Old School and the New," Louis Richards, Reading.

The usual thanks were extended the donors.

Attention was called to the recent fire in the Lebanon County Court House, when the Lebanon County Historical Society suffered a loss, and, on motion, an expression of sympathy for the loss and inconvenience sustained

by the sister society was unanimously adopted.

Mr. Eshleman brought up the matter of having an index or list made of the titles of all articles that have been read before the Society since its organization. Recently, there has been matter duplicated, and it was with the idea of acquainting the members with the subjects that have been handled, so that there will be no repetition, that the suggestion was made. The matter was referred to the sub-committee of the Executive Committee, with instructions to prepare the index.

D. B. Landis read a letter which he had received from H. M. M. Richards, of Lebanon, Secretary of the Pennsylvania-German Society, expressing thanks to the Lancaster members of the society for the splendid entertainment accorded the delegates.

This was the meeting night for the nomination of officers, to be elected in January, and the following were named: President, George Steinman; Vice Presidents, F. R. Diffenderffer and Dr. Joseph H. Dubbs; Secretary, Charles B. Hollinger; Librarian, Samuel M. Sener; Treasurer, Dr. J. W. Houston; Corresponding Secretary, Miss Martha B. Clark; Executive Committee, A. K. Hostetter, Richard M. Reilly, Esq., W. U. Hensel, Esq., George F. K. Erisman, D. B. Landis, H. Frank Eshleman, Esq., Mrs. Sarah B. Carpenter, Monroe B. Hirsh, Chas. T. Steigerwalt and Miss Lottie M. Bausman.

Miss Clark called attention to the fact that the annual dues are payable at the January meeting. They should be paid directly to Miss Clark.

The question of sending delegates to the meeting of the State Federation of Historical Societies, which will be held at Harrisburg, January 7, was

brought up, and, on motion, the following were elected to represent the local society: President Steinman, Vice Presidents Dubbs and Diffenderfer, Secretary Hostetter, Librarian Sener, Treasurer Houston, Miss Clark, the Corresponding Secretary, and C. B. Hollinger.

The society then adjourned to meet on Friday evening, January 8.

